

针灸法规, 职业道德规范与风险管理讲座

主讲：黎 洪

一、加州针灸 50 年回顾

二、针灸行业现状分析

(一) 针灸医师教育水平

- 1、现有针灸师教育状况
- 2、针灸医师持有的其他专业许可证
- 3、针灸师与西医、脊医、物理治疗师、按摩等专业的区别

(二) 针灸师就业状况

- 1、获得针灸师执照的年数
- 2、针灸师每周工作的时数
- 3、每周针灸师就诊的患者
- 4、受访者的母语大多数患者使用的语言

(三) 针灸师收入

- 1、患者支付服务费用的主要方式
- 2、治疗类别与治疗方式

(四) 外州针灸师就业及收入

三、执业范围与执照管理

(一) 针灸师与针灸局

- 1、针灸师与针灸医师
- 2、针灸局

(二) 执照范围

- 1、执照含义与内容
- 2、诊断权
- 2、禁止执业内容

(三) 执照管理

- 1、墙面执照与陈列
- 2、继续教育
- 3、客座讲师

(四) 执照更新

- 1、执照有效期与年检
- 2、执照过期
- 3、停业(执照合法)
- 4、执照失效

(五) 针灸师处罚原因

- 1、非专业行为
- 2、欺骗行为
- 3、疏忽或无能行为
- 4、处罚程序

(六) 处罚程序

- 1、处罚种类
- 2、处罚恢复

四、针灸师职业道德规范

(一) 医德责任

(一) 针灸师职业道德

1、专业要求

2、道德要求

3、尊重隐私

4、医德守密

5、角色和限制

(三) 病人权利与义务

(四) 医患关系的冲突与调节

五、针灸诊所风险管理

(一) 一般管理

1、工作环境安全的原则

2、經營場所必須有洗手設施

3、火警緊急計劃

4、艾灸与空氣質量

5、管理患者的虐待或暴力行為

(二) 針灸的安全步驟及操作程序

(三) 洁针技术

1、潔針技術原則

2、無菌操作

3、針灸器具及設備管理

4、廢物管理

(四) 医疗紧急情况处理

1、急救 911

2、心肺復甦術 (CPR)

3、医疗转诊

4、針刺意外處理

5、針灸的禁忌及預防措施

(三) 病历管理

1、治疗记录

2、病历保存

3、病历使用

(四) 知情同意书

(五) 虐待案例报告

(六) 隐私权侵犯

六、依法执业与常见法律诉讼

(一) 无照行医

1、有照行医

2、连带责任

3、首诊负责制

(二) 医疗误诊

(三) 医疗事故

(四) 保险欺窄

- (五) 使用健康安全所限制的药物
- (六) 性骚扰
- (七) 隐私权侵犯
- (八) 不实广告宣传

Acupuncture Regulation and Risk Management Lecture

Speaker: Li Hong

- I. Review of 50 Years of Acupuncture in California
- II. Analysis of the Current Situation of the Acupuncture Industry
 - (I) Education Level of Acupuncturists
 - 1. Education Status of Current Acupuncturists
 - 2. Other Professional Licenses Held by Acupuncturists
 - 3. Differences between Acupuncturists and Western Medicine, Chiropractors, Physical Therapists, Massage and Other Professionals
 - (II) Employment Status of Acupuncturists
 - 1. Number of Years of Obtaining an Acupuncturist License
 - 2. Number of Hours Worked Per Week by Acupuncturists
 - 3. Patients Seen by Acupuncturists Per Week
 - 4. Native Language of Respondents (Language Used by Most Patients)
 - (III) Income of Acupuncturists
 - 1. Main Ways Patients Pay for Services
 - 2. Treatment Categories and Treatment Methods
 - (IV) Employment and Income of Out-of-State Acupuncturists
 - 3. Scope of practice and license management
 - (I) Acupuncturists and Acupuncture Bureau
 - 1. Acupuncturists and acupuncturists
 - 2. Acupuncture Bureau
 - (II) Scope of license
 - 1. Meaning and content of license
 - 2. Diagnostic rights
 - 2. Prohibited practice content
 - (III) License management
 - 1. Wall license and display
 - 2. Continuing education
 - 3. Guest lecturer
 - (IV) License renewal
 - 1. License validity period and annual inspection
 - 2. License expiration
 - 3. Suspension of business (license is legal)
 - 4. License expiration
 - (V) Reasons for punishment of acupuncturists
 - 1. Unprofessional behavior
 - 2. Deceptive behavior

3. Negligent or incompetent behavior
4. Punishment procedure
 - (VI) Punishment procedure
 1. Type of punishment
 2. Punishment recovery
4. Professional Code of Ethics for Acupuncture Practitioners
 - (1) Medical ethics responsibility
 - (1) Professional ethics of acupuncturists
 1. Professional requirements
 2. Moral requirements
 3. Respect privacy
 4. Medical ethics and confidentiality
 5. Roles and restrictions
 - (3) Patient rights and obligations
 - (4) Conflict and adjustment in the doctor-patient relationship
 5. Risk management of acupuncture clinics
 - (1) General management
 1. Principles of working environment safety
 2. Business premises must have hand washing facilities
 3. Fire emergency plan
 4. Moxibustion and air quality
 5. Managing patient abuse or violence
 - (2) Safety steps and operating procedures of acupuncture
 - (3) Clean needle technology
 1. Principles of clean needle technology
 2. Aseptic operation
 3. Management of acupuncture instruments and equipment
 4. Waste management
 - (4) Handling of medical emergencies
 1. First aid 911
 2. Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)
 3. Medical referral
 4. Treatment of acupuncture accidents
 5. Contraindications and preventive measures for acupuncture
 - (3) Medical record management
 1. Treatment records
 2. Preservation of medical records
 3. Use of medical records
 - (4) Zhilie Consent Letter
 - (5) Abuse case reports
 - (6) Infringement of privacy rights
 6. Legal practice and common legal proceedings
 - (1) Practicing medicine without a license
 1. Practice medicine with a license

2. Joint and several liability
3. First-diagnosis responsibility system
 - (2) Medical misdiagnosis
 - (3) Medical accident
 - (4) Insurance Bullying
 - (5) Use of drugs restricted by health and safety
 - (6) Sexual Harassment
 - (7) Infringement of privacy rights
 - (8) False advertising